



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СУЕТОВА

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КРАСНОЯРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1

a) 1 passion 2 fun 3 serve 4 persistence

b) And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love / the money comes anyway!

c) 1. The meaning of the sentence will be concentrated on the payment.

2 The meaning of the sentence will be concentrated on the ^{whole} action.

3 The pauses and the stresses help to make accents on important ~~in~~ things in the speech.

Task 2

1. My childhood experiences had a great influence on ^{ambitions in} ~~my~~ ^{my later} life.

They taught me to ~~xxx~~ work hard in order to achieve success.

^{What's more} For instance, teaching myself programming developed my curiosity.



2. Of course, balancing work and family is definitely not easy.

However, I ~~may~~ manage to cope with that. I really love my children and ~~this~~^{it} helps to find some time for them and stay connected.

3. I hope that my relentless work ethic will inspire others and make them feel that there's nothing impossible in achieving success. This is my motivation and it helps me to maintain everything.

4. Actually, I was curious about many things in my childhood, especially, in space. My dream was to explore it. As a result, my dream turned into starting SpaceX and taking on the challenge of space exploration.

5. Well, some people may say that talent or huge amounts of money are the keys to creating innovation. But my answer is different. It's nothing more than hard work.



6. I have faced many challenges while building companies. But the biggest one was not believing in myself. I thought that it's rather difficult to achieve my goals. However, people around me supported me and helped to overcome that feeling.

Task 3

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

2. Rarely does one see such commitment and dedication.

The inversion is used because the author of the sentence wants to underline that the action doesn't happen very often.

3. Had we started the preparations earlier, we would not miss the deadline. The third condition shows that people regret about ^{something} ~~the action~~. However, it the action has already happened and they can't change it.



4 The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action. The verb "argues" is used in present tense because the author of the sentence speaks about something that was written ~~(an article)~~. He speaks about the idea of the article.

5. The debate of the ethics role in the scientific progress remains central. "Remains" is a verb. It is used in Present Simple in order to state a fact

Task 4

1 C. Ann's injuries took a long time to ^{become} get alright. and she has been left with several scars.

2 D. I ^{am} usually woken up in the morning by the birds singing outside my window.

3 A I don't know where Chris was last night.

4 C. Jane is a sympathetic listener. She ^{was} listened ^{ing} to me attentively when I was telling her that I had



lost my job.

5 ^A ~~A~~ Lets run to the train station now as ~~the~~ it seems to stop raining.

6 A Her daughter was given ^a responsibility of a baby sitter for the evening.

7 B After ^{being} ~~hit~~ ^{hitted} by a hammer, the machine, miraculously, roared back to life.

8 C The Oscar winning actress simply spoke with professionalism and charm

9 D He ~~took~~ took my rubber, miss!" shouted the boy.

10 D The teacher was adamant and ^{man} reminded him ~~man~~ many times about the date of the final exam.

Task 5

1 H 2 D 3 F 4 A 5 L 6 C 7 K 8 B 9 G 10 F

3) The aim of a spoken anecdote is to make



the audience laugh. People of different ages enjoy listening to ~~funny~~ funny stories. In my opinion, this extract is for the people aged from 19 to 50 who like watching comedy shows. ~~Simple word~~ the words that are understandable for ~~the~~ the most people and simple grammar constructions are used ~~into~~ in the extract. The reason of this is making the story hilarious instead of showing the beauty of language.

6) The aim of crime thriller novels is to amuse the readers with a complicated crime story and ^{sometimes to} create a ~~very~~ creepy atmosphere. This extract is for young people. Descriptive grammar constructions and vocabulary is used to create the scene of crime.

7) The aim of a personal diary is to show ^{people's} ~~day to~~ day routine and the ⁱⁿ ~~way~~ lifestyle. This extract may be for an adult who ~~work~~ works in an office.



There are no complicated constructions and words because a personal diary describes common events in one's life.

8) The aim of historical documentary script is to present important events which happened ^{Along} some time ago.

This extract may be for students, who prepare for a history test, history teachers or just people who enjoy ~~learning~~ finding out how what events happened hundreds of years ago. There are various name and dates in the text because the information must be concrete.

5) The aim of business news is provide the information about the recent events connected with economy.

This extract is ^{probably} for people who are older than 20.

The specific vocabulary is used
~~There are some specific words used~~ because the topic of the news is economy.



The aim of instruction manual is to explain ~~the way~~ ^{the way} ~~something~~ ^{something} works. This extract may be for a person who bought a new electronic device. The text contains description in order to make the information ~~more clear~~ and helpful.

Task 6.

Explanation:

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4. Not only lazy people eat fast food. Some of them eat it because of its cheap price and others ~~may~~ ^{may} just like it.

Improved Sentence: People who eat fast food are attracted by its taste or price.

Fallacy 2: sentence 8 Fast food is not the only ~~thing~~ ^{aspect} which can lead to environmental degradation. Air and water pollution or using nuclear weapons also affect

nature. Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would lower the level of pollution.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 10 Explanation: Marketing ~~is not~~ ^{isn't} the only aspect that can be blamed for poor diets.



personal qualities also play ~~an~~ important role.

~~The ch. If the person's character is strong, he or she won't end up eating fast food. If the person's character is strong enough, he or she won't end up eating~~

fast food. Improved sentence: Some children can not yet control themselves because of their age and ^{unformed} personality, ~~Marlone~~ so marketing has a great influence on them.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 12

Explanation: Banning fast food can't solve all the health problems and sustainability issues. The author doesn't consider such aspects as genetics, ^{an} other ways of pollution.

Improved sentence: Although some may oppose this, it is ^{will make the situation} ~~one of the solutions~~ is one of the solutions will improve the situation about public health and sustainability



Fallacy 5 Sentence 2

Explanation: Banning fast food cannot solve
all the problems

